

MNBA Master Species List with Safe Dates and Habitat

BREEDING SPECIES	CODE	Safe Dates	Habitat
<i>Ducks, Geese, Swans</i>			
Canada Goose	CANG	4/10- 8/1	Lakes and ponds - shores and edges.
Mute Swan	MUSW	5/1-8/1	Lakes and ponds
Trumpeter Swan	TRUS	5/1 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds - shores and edges.
Wood Duck	WODU	5/1 - 8/1	Wooded ponds. Wooded-edged streams and lakes.
Gadwall	GADW	5/15 - 8/1	Emergent marsh.
American Wigeon	AMWI	5/15 - 8/1	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
American Black Duck	ABDU	5/15 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds (north)
Mallard	MALL	5/1 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Blue-winged Teal	BWTE	5/10 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Northern Shoveler	NSHO	5/10 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Northern Pintail	NOPI	5/10 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Green-winged Teal	GWTE	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Canvasback	CANV	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Redhead	REDH	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Ring-necked Duck	RNDU	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Lesser Scaup	LESC	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Bufflehead	BUFF	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Common Goldeneye	COGO	5/15 - 8/1	Wooded lakes and ponds. Wooded rivers and streams.
Hooded Merganser	HOME	5/15 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Common Merganser	COME	5/10 - 8/1	Lakes. Large rivers.
Red-breasted Merganser	RBME	5/10 - 8/10	Large lakes.
Ruddy Duck	RUDU	6/10 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
<i>Partridge, Grouse, Turkey</i>			
Gray Partridge	GRAP	4/20 - 8/10	Open - upland short grassland; cultivated.
Ring-necked Pheasant	RNEP	4/20 - 7/20	Open - human-altered upland grassland.
Ruffed Grouse	RUGR	4/10 - 7/20	Deciduous and mixed upland forest. Regenerating/early successional cutovers.
Spruce Grouse	SPGR	4/10 - 8/10	Lowland coniferous forest. Upland coniferous forest.
Sharp-tailed Grouse	STGR	4/1 - 7/10	Peatland - open bog. Alder and willow shrublands.
Greater Prairie-Chicken	GRPC	4/1 - 7/10	Open - grassland; upland prairie.
Wild Turkey	WITU	4/20 - 7/20	Fragmented forest - cultivated edge. Semi-open deciduous - disturbed/altered upland.
Northern Bobwhite	NOBO	4/20-7/20	
<i>Loons</i>			
Common Loon	COLO	5/1 - 7/7	Lakes.
<i>Grebes</i>			
Pied-billed Grebe	PBGR	5/1 - 8/1	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
Horned Grebe	HOGR	6/1 - 8/1	Ponds. Emergent marsh.
Red-necked Grebe	RNGR	5/15 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Emergent marsh.
Eared Grebe	EAGR	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Western Grebe	WEGR	5/20 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds.
Clark's Grebe	CLGR	5/20-8/10	Lakes and ponds.
<i>Pelicans</i>			
American White Pelican	AWPE	5/20-7/15	Large lakes - islands.
<i>Cormorants</i>			
Double-crested Cormorant	DCCO	5/20-8/15	Large lakes - islands
<i>Hérons & Bitterns</i>			

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American Bittern	AMBI	5/20 - 8/1	Wetlands - sedge; shrub swamp. Forest - extensive wetland edge.
Least Bittern	LEBI	6/1 - 8/1	Emergent marsh.
Great Blue Heron	GBHE	5/1 - 8/1	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Great Egret	GREG	5/20 - 8/1	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Snowy Egret	SNEG	6/1-7/15	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Little Blue Heron	LBHE	5/20-8/15	Wooded lakes and ponds; Wooded rivers and streams.
Cattle Egret	CAEG	6/1-8/1	Wet pastures, fields and marshes
Green Heron	GRHE	6/1 - 8/15	Wooded ponds.
Black-crowned Night Heron	BCNH	5/20 - 8/15	Wooded lakes and ponds.. Wooded rivers and streams.
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	YCNH	6/1 - 8/15	Wooded lakes and ponds. .Wooded rivers and streams.
<i>New World Vultures</i>			
Turkey Vulture	TUVU	5/10 - 8/1	Fragmented - forest with cliff, rock outcrop. Rural open - artificial structures.
<i>Hawks & Eagles</i>			
Osprey	OSPR	6/1 - 8/1	Lakes and ponds. Nest - adjacent forest edge or inland swamp or cutover.
Bald Eagle	BAEA	5/1 - 8/10	Lakes. Nest - adjacent forest edge.
Northern Harrier	NOHA	5/20 - 8/1	Open - wet prairie, sedge wetland. Human-altered upland grassland.
Sharp-shinned Hawk	SSHA	5/20 - 8/1	Upland mixed forest.
Cooper's Hawk	COHA	5/20 - 8/10	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Suburban - open space; wooded residential.
Northern Goshawk	NOGO	5/1 - 8/15	Upland coniferous or mixed forest - mature.
Red-shouldered Hawk	RSHA	5/1 - 8/1	Upland or lowland deciduous forest with wetland openings.
Broad-winged Hawk	BWHA	6/10 - 8/1	Upland deciduous or mixed forest.
Swainson's Hawk	SWHA	5/20 - 8/1	Open - upland grassland; prairie; pasture.
Red-tailed Hawk	RTHA	4/20 - 8/1	Fragmented forest. Semi-open deciduous - disturbed/altered upland.
<i>Falcons</i>			
American Kestrel	AMKE	5/20 - 8/1	Semi-open - deciduous disturbed/altered upland. Rural - pasture; hayfield.
Merlin	MERL	5/20 - 8/1	Coniferous forest near water. Suburban - residential, large conifers.
Peregrine Falcon	PEFA	5/10 - 8/20	Urban - tall building, bridges. Cliffs - large rivers; Lake Superior.
<i>Rails, Gallinules, Coots</i>			
Yellow Rail	YERA	5/20 - 8/10	Open - wet prairie. Wetland - sedge/lowland grass
King Rail	KIRA	6/1-8/10	Emergent marsh
Virginia Rail	VIRA	5/20 - 8/10	Emergent marsh
Sora	SORA	5/20 - 8/10	Emergent marsh
Common Moorhen	COMO	6/1 - 8/10	Emergent marsh
American Coot	AMCO	5/20 - 8/10	Emergent marsh
<i>Cranes</i>			
Sandhill Crane	SACR	5/1 - 8/1	Extensive wetland - sedge/lowland grass; shrub. Wet prairie.
<i>Plovers</i>			
Snowy Plover	SNPL	5/20-7/1	Beach – lake shore; islands
Piping Plover	PIPL	6/1 - 7/15	Beach - lake shore; islands.
Killdeer	KILL	5/1 - 8/1	Open - human-altered upland and lowland grassland.
<i>Avocet</i>			
American Avocet	AMAV	5/20-7/1	Marshes, mud flats and ponds
<i>Sandpipers & Phalaropes</i>			
Spotted Sandpiper	SPSA	5/20 - 7/20	Rivers and streams; lake shores.
Solitary Sandpiper	SOSA	6/1-6/30	Wooded ponds (far north)
Willet	WILL	6/1-6/30	Marshy lake margins and adjacent uplands
Upland Sandpiper	UPSA	5/20 - 7/20	Rural - pasture. Upland prairie and human-altered upland grassland.

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Marbled Godwit	MAGO	5/10 - 7/20	Upland or moist prairie and human-altered upland grassland. Rural - pasture; cultivated.
Wilson's Snipe	WISN	5/1 - 8/1	Wetland - sedge; lowland grass. Wet prairie. Semi-open cutovers.
American Woodcock	AMWO	5/1 - 8/1	Deciduous or mixed forest - alder openings; cutovers.
Wilson's Phalarope	WIPH	6/1 - 8/1	Wetland - sedge, lowland grass. Wet prairie.
<i>Jaegers, Gulls, Terns</i>			
Little Gull	LIGU	6/15-7/15	Grassy lowland, marsh.
Franklin's Gull	FRGU	6/1-7/20	Large emergent marsh.
Ring-billed Gull	RBGU	5/15-8/1	Lakes - islands.
Herring Gull	HERG	6/1-8/15	Lakes - islands, cliffs.
Caspian Tern	CATE	6/20-7/15	Sand or gravel beaches
Black Tern	BLTE	6/1 - 8/1	Emergent marsh.
Common Tern	COTE	6/15-8/1	Lakes - islands, beaches.
Forster's Tern	FOTE	6/1-8/1	Emergent marsh.
<i>Pigeons & Doves</i>			
Rock Pigeon	ROPI	4/1 - 8/1	Urban; small towns; farmsteads.
Eurasian Collared-Dove	EUCD	5/1 - 8/1	Small towns - residential
Mourning Dove	MODO	5/1 - 8/1	Suburban; small towns; farmsteads.
<i>Cuckoos</i>			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	YBCU	6/5 - 8/1	Upland and lowland forests with edges.
Black-billed Cuckoo	BBCU	6/5 - 8/1	Upland and lowland forests with edges.
<i>Owls</i>			
Barn Owl	BANO	5/1-8/1	Grasslands and farmland
Eastern Screech-Owl	EASO	3/20 - 8/10	Semi-open deciduous. Suburban - wooded residential. Orchards.
Great Horned Owl	GHOW	1/20 - 7/1	Semi-open deciduous and mixed forest. Shelterbed/hedgerow.
Northern Hawk Owl	NHOW	5/1-8/1	Conifer and mixed conifer-deciduous forest and wooded swamp
Burrowing Owl	BUOW	6/1-8/1	Native prairie and grasslands
Barred Owl	BADO	3/10 - 7/20	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Great Gray Owl	GGOW	5/1 - 8/1	Upland and lowland conifer and mixed forest. Peatland - semi-open forested bog.
Long-eared Owl	LEOW	5/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Semi-open fragmented forest. Conifer shelterbelt.
Short-eared Owl	SEOW	5/1 - 8/1	Wetland - sedge; shrub swamp. Wet prairie. Human-altered grassland.
Boreal Owl	BOOW	5/1 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and deciduous forest - adjacent to coniferous bog.
Northern Saw-whet Owl	NSWO	5/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
<i>Nighthawks & Nightjars</i>			
Common Nighthawk	CONI	6/1 - 7/20	Urban and small town - building roofs. Forests - fragmented with rock outcrops.
Whip-poor-will	WPWI	6/1 - 8/1	Upland dry forests with openings - deciduous or jack pine.
<i>Swifts</i>			
Chimney Swift	CHSW	6/1 - 8/1	Urban and small town - building chimneys. Upland old-growth deciduous forests.
<i>Hummingbirds</i>			
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	RTHU	6/1 - 8/1	Mixed forests with openings. Suburban - residential; open space.
<i>Kingfishers</i>			
Belted Kingfisher	BEKI	5/10 - 8/1	Lake shores; river and stream . Nest - banks, gravel pits.
<i>Woodpeckers</i>			
Red-headed Woodpecker	RHWO	6/1 - 8/1	Semi-open deciduous - savanna. Rural - grassland with trees. Cutovers - scattered trees
Red-bellied Woodpecker	RBWO	4/1 - 8/1	Upland and lowland deciduous forest. Suburban - wooded residential.
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	YBSA	5/20 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.

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Downy Woodpecker	DOWO	4/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Suburban and small town - open space parks.
Hairy Woodpecker	HAWO	4/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest.
Am. Three-toed Woodpecker	ATTW	5/10 - 7/20	Semi-open coniferous - burned. Lowland black spruce forest.
Black-backed Woodpecker	BBWO	5/10 - 7/20	Semi-open coniferous - burned. Lowland black spruce forest.
Northern Flicker	NOFL	5/20 - 8/1	Open upland with trees. Suburban - open space parks, golf courses.
Pileated Woodpecker	PIWO	4/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous or mixed forest. Suburban - large forested parks.
<i>Tyrant Flycatchers</i>			
Olive-sided Flycatcher	OSFL	6/10 - 7/20	Coniferous forest - cutover/burned. Peatland - stagnant forested semi-open bog.
Western Wood-Pewee	WEWP	6/1-8/1	Conifer and conifer-deciduous forest; forest edge or riparian woodland
Eastern Wood-Pewee	EAWP	6/5 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest. Floodplain forest. Conifer plantation.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	YBFL	6/10 - 7/20	Upland mixed forest and upland coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
Acadian Flycatcher	ACFL	6/5 - 8/1	Upland moist deciduous forest.
Alder Flycatcher	ALFL	6/5 - 8/1	Wetland - shrub alder swamp. Fragmented edge - alder.
Willow Flycatcher	WIFL	6/5 - 8/1	Wetland - shrub willow swamp. Fragmented edge - willow.
Least Flycatcher	LEFL	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest.
Eastern Phoebe	EAPH	5/10 - 8/1	Small town and rural - bridges, structures; open space.
Great Crested Flycatcher	GCFL	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Small town - open space.
Western Kingbird	WEKI	6/1 - 8/1	Grassland - upland prairie; human-altered upland grassland.
Eastern Kingbird	EAKI	6/1 - 8/1	Small town and rural - open space. Grassland. Flooded forest - lakes; beaver pond.
<i>Shrikes</i>			
Loggerhead Shrike	LOSH	5/10 - 8/1	Rural - pasture and prairie with a few small trees.
<i>Vireos</i>			
White-eyed Vireo	WEVI	6/1-8/1	Scrubland and riparian brush
Bell's Vireo	BEVI	6/1 - 8/1	Edge - shrub swamp; upland shrub.
Yellow-throated Vireo	YTVI	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest.
Blue-headed Vireo	BHVI	6/1 - 7/20	Upland coniferous forest. Upland mixed forest.
Warbling Vireo	WAVI	6/1 - 8/1	Lowland deciduous forest. Small town and rural - open space; wooded residential.
Philadelphia Vireo	PHVI	6/5 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest. (North Shore ecoregion primarily)
Red-eyed Vireo	REVI	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Small town - open space parks
<i>Jays & Crows</i>			
Gray Jay	GRAJ	4/1 - 7/1	Upland coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest and semi-open bog.
Blue Jay	BLJA	5/20 - 7/15	Small town and rural - open space; farmstead. Upland mixed forest. Conifer plantation.
Black-billed Magpie	BBMA	4/1 - 8/1	Rural - agricultural landscape, adjacent peatlands.
American Crow	AMCR	5/1 - 7/15	Urban; small towns; rural upland - open space; wooded residential.
Common Raven	CORA	4/1 - 7/1	Upland coniferous forest with cliffs.
<i>Larks</i>			
Horned Lark	HOLA	5/1 - 8/1	Rural - agriculture. Cultivated row crops; short grass pasture.
<i>Swallows</i>			
Purple Martin	PUMA	5/20 - 7/10	Lake shores - residential.
Tree Swallow	TRES	5/10 - 7/10	Open country with nest boxes or trees; lake shores.
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	NRWS	5/20 - 7/10	Steep banks adjacent to ponds, rivers.
Bank Swallow	BANS	5/20 - 7/10	Steep banks adjacent to water.
Cliff Swallow	CLSW	5/20 - 7/10	Rural open country - near bridges, farmsteads.
Barn Swallow	BARS	5/20 - 7/10	Rural open country - farmsteads. Cliffs on Lake Superior.
<i>Chickadees & Titmouse</i>			

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Black-capped Chickadee	BCCH	4/10 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest. Urban and small towns - open space; residential.
Boreal Chickadee	BOCH	5/10 - 8/1	Upland and lowland coniferous forest.
Tufted Titmouse	TUTI	4/10 - 8/1	Upland and lowland deciduous forest. Small towns - open space parks. (Southeast Minn.)
<i>Nuthatches</i>			
Red-breasted Nuthatch	RBNU	4/10 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and mixed forest.
White-breasted Nuthatch	WBNU	4/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest. Small towns - open space parks.
<i>Creepers</i>			
Brown Creeper	BRCR	6/1 - 8/10	Upland and lowland mature forest - coniferous, mixed and deciduous.
<i>Wrens</i>			
Rock Wren	ROWR	6/1-8/1	Rock outcroppings
Carolina Wren	CARW	6/1-8/15	Open deciduous woodland, farmland and suburbs
House Wren	HOWR	5/20 - 8/1	Suburban - residential.. Small towns; rural - farmstead; open space; orchards.
Winter Wren	WIWR	6/1 - 8/10	Upland moist coniferous and mixed forest with blowdowns, dense brushy openings.
Sedge Wren	SEWR	6/1 - 8/10	Open wetland - sedge, wet prairie, wet meadow. Agricultural fields - dense grass.
Marsh Wren	MAWR	6/1 - 8/10	Open wetland - emergent marsh, cattails.
<i>Kinglets</i>			
Golden-crowned Kinglet	GCKI	5/20 - 8/1	Upland mature coniferous forest.
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	RCKI	6/1 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and mixed forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
<i>Gnatcatchers</i>			
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	BGGN	6/1 - 8/1	Upland and lowland deciduous forest.
<i>Thrushes</i>			
Eastern Bluebird	EABL	5/10 - 8/1	Grassland - prairie; pasture; hay with scattered trees. Farmsteads; orchards.
Mountain Bluebird	MOBL	6/1-8/1	Open conifer and deciduous forest
Veery	VEER	6/1 - 7/20	Upland moist deciduous forest and mixed forest.
Swainson's Thrush	SWTH	6/1 - 7/20	Upland or lowland coniferous forest.
Hermit Thrush	HETH	5/20 - 8/1	Upland moist deciduous and mixed forest.
Wood Thrush	WOTH	6/1 - 7/20	Upland deciduous forest.
American Robin	AMRO	5/10 - 8/10	Upland forests with edge openings. Urban; small towns; rural - open space; residential.
<i>Mockingbirds & Thrashers</i>			
Gray Catbird	GRCA	5/20 - 8/1	Wetland - fragmented/edge. Residential - brushy open space.
Northern Mockingbird	NOMO	6/1-8/1	
Brown Thrasher	BRTH	5/20 - 8/1	Semi-open deciduous savanna/parkland. Residential - dense brushy edges.
<i>Starlings</i>			
European Starling	EUST	4/1 - 8/1	Urban; small towns; rural farmsteads.
<i>Pipits</i>			
Sprague's Pipit	SPPI	6/1-8/15	Native prairie and grasslands
<i>Waxwings</i>			
Cedar Waxwing	CEDW	6/10 - 8/10	Semi-open deciduous forest. Lowland forest edge.
<i>Wood-Warblers</i>			
Blue-winged Warbler	BWWA	6/1 - 8/1	Semi-open deciduous - regenerating/early successional.
Golden-winged Warbler	GWWA	6/1 - 8/1	Wetland - shrub swamp. Semi-open mixed forest - regenerating/early successional forest
Tennessee Warbler	TEWA	6/10 - 7/10	Wetland -shrub swamp or boreal bog inclusions in upland or lowland coniferous forest
Nashville Warbler	NAWA	6/5 - 7/20	Mixed forest upland and lowland - fragmented edge. Semi-open forested bog.

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Northern Parula	NOPA	6/5 - 7/20	Upland coniferous forest.
Yellow Warbler	YWAR	6/1 - 8/1	Semi-open fragmented/edge. Suburban; small town - residential; open space brushy.
Chestnut-sided Warbler	CSWA	6/5 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - early successional, fragmented edge.
Magnolia Warbler	MAWA	6/5 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and mixed forest - early successional, fragmented edge.
Cape May Warbler	CMWA	6/1 - 7/20	Upland coniferous forest - mature.
Black-throated Blue Warbler	BTBW	6/5 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest - mature northern hardwoods.
Yellow-rumped Warbler	YRWA	6/1 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and mixed forest.
Black-throated Green Warbler	BTNW	6/5 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - mature.
Blackburnian Warbler	BLBW	6/5 - 7/20	Upland coniferous forest - mature.
Yellow-throated Warbler	YTWA	6/1-8/1	Pine forest
Pine Warbler	PIWA	5/20 - 8/1	Upland coniferous pine forest - white, red, or jack.
Palm Warbler	PAWA	6/1 - 8/1	Stagnant forested bog. Regenerating mixed forest cutovers.
Bay-breasted Warbler	BBWA	6/1 - 8/1	Upland coniferous forest - spruce/fir. Lowland coniferous forest.
Cerulean Warbler	CERW	6/1 - 8/1	Mesic deciduous upland forest. Lowland deciduous floodplain forest.
Black-and-white Warbler	BAWW	5/20 - 8/1	Upland mixed coniferous-deciduous forest.
American Redstart	AMRE	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - some fragmented/edge.
Prothonotary Warbler	PROW	6/1 - 8/1	Lowland deciduous floodplain forest.
Ovenbird	OVEN	5/20 - 8/1	Upland deciduous and coniferous/deciduous mixed forest - mature.
Northern Waterthrush	NOWA	6/5 - 8/1	Wetland, lake or stream edge in mixed coniferous/deciduous forest.
Louisiana Waterthrush	LOWA	5/1 - 7/1	Mature deciduous forest and floodplain forest - streamside edge.
Kentucky Warbler	KEWA	6/1-8/1	Woodlands with dense, damp undergrowth
Connecticut Warbler	CONW	6/10 - 8/5	Lowland coniferous forest - black spruce and tamarack.
Mourning Warbler	MOWA	6/10 - 8/5	Upland deciduous and mixed forest - edge; early successional.
Common Yellowthroat	COYE	6/1 - 8/1	Wetland, stream or pond - fragmented edge. Rural - ditch edge.
Hooded Warbler	HOWA	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest with shrub openings.
Wilson's Warbler	WIWA	6/10 - 8/5	Stream or mixed forest - edge. Early successional/regenerating forest. (North)
Canada Warbler	CAWA	6/10 - 8/5	Upland deciduous or lowland deciduous forest with shrub openings. (North)
Yellow-breasted Chat	YBCH	6/1-8/1	Dense brush or scrub near streams; near swamp margins
<i>Tanagers</i>			
Summer Tanager	SUTA	6/1-8/1	Deciduous forest; open and riparian woodlands
Scarlet Tanager	SCTA	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous forest - oak or northern hardwoods.
<i>Towhees, Sparrows, Longspurs</i>			
Eastern Towhee	EATO	6/1 - 8/1	Upland dry forests with openings - deciduous or jack pine.
Chipping Sparrow	CHSP	5/20 - 8/1	Mixed or coniferous forest - fragmented edge. Rural; residential - open space.
Clay-colored Sparrow	CCSP	6/1 - 8/1	Grassland with shrubs.
Field Sparrow	FISP	5/20 - 8/1	Grassland with shrubs.
Vesper Sparrow	VESP	5/20 - 8/1	Open - human-altered upland grassland. Rural upland - cultivated; short grass.
Lark Sparrow	LASP	6/1 - 8/1	Open - prairie or human-altered grassland with few small trees
Lark Bunting	LARB	6/1-8/1	Grassland prairie, meadows
Savannah Sparrow	SAVS	5/20 - 8/1	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered.
Grasshopper Sparrow	GRSP	6/1 - 8/1	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered.
Baird's Sparrow	BAIS	6/1-8/1	Short-grass prairie
Henslow's Sparrow	HESP	6/5 - 8/1	Upland grassland - weedy.
Le Conte's Sparrow	LCSP	6/1 - 8/1	Wetland - sedge/lowland grass. Wet prairie. Human-altered lowland grassland.
Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow	NSTS	6/1 - 8/1	Wetland - sedge/lowland grass. Wet prairie.

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Song Sparrow	SOSP	5/10 - 8/1	Edge - cutovers, stream or lake. Rural; town; suburban - residential; open space.
Lincoln's Sparrow	LISP	6/5 - 7/20	Lowland coniferous forest. Mixed forest - regenerating/early successional.
Swamp Sparrow	SWSP	5/20 - 8/1	Wetland - shrub swamp. Pond - shrub edge.
White-throated Sparrow	WTSP	5/20 - 7/20	Upland deciduous/coniferous forest. Lowland coniferous forest.
Dark-eyed Junco	DEJU	5/20 - 8/1	Upland coniferous and mixed forest - edge, regenerating or burned.
Chestnut-collared Longspur	CCLO	5/20 - 8/1	Upland native prairie.
Cardinals & Grosbeaks			
Northern Cardinal	NOCA	4/10 - 8/1	Small town; suburban - residential; open space.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	RBGR	6/1 - 8/5	Upland and lowland deciduous and mixed forest - fragmented/edge.
Blue Grosbeak	BLGR	6/1 - 8/1	Open - upland grassland; prairie; human-altered with few small trees.
Indigo Bunting	INBU	6/1 - 8/1	Upland deciduous with openings. Rural - shelterbelt/hedgerow.
Dickcissel	DICK	6/1 - 8/1	Upland grassland with weeds or small trees.
Blackbirds & Orioles			
Bobolink	BOBO	6/1 - 7/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered. Open peatland - Northwest
Red-winged Blackbird	RWBL	5/1 - 7/20	Wetland - cattail marsh, shrub swamp
Eastern Meadowlark	EAME	5/10 - 7/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered.
Western Meadowlark	WEME	5/10 - 7/20	Upland grassland - prairie or human-altered
Yellow-headed Blackbird	YHBL	5/20 - 7/20	Wetland - emergent marsh, cattail
Rusty Blackbird	RUBL	5/10 - 7/20	Lowland conifer bog; shrubby stream edges.
Brewer's Blackbird	BRBL	5/10 - 7/20	Upland grassland - human-altered, hay field, pasture
Common Grackle	COGR	5/1 - 7/20	Suburban, small town, farmstead - open space, residential, woodlot. Lake edge.
Great-tailed Grackle	GTGR	5/10 - 7/20	Rural - pasture/feedlot
Brown-headed Cowbird	BHCO	5/10 - 7/20	Fragmented/edge - forest, woodlot, open space with livestock or feeders
Orchard Oriole	OROR	6/1 0 8/1	Semi-open deciduous woods - edges, few small trees. Shelterbelt/hedgerow
Baltimore Oriole	BAOR	6/1 8/1	Semi-open deciduous woods. Suburban, small town - residential with tall trees
Finches			
Purple Finch	PUFI	5/20 - 8/10	Upland coniferous/deciduous mixed forest
House Finch	HOFI	4/10 - 8/10	Suburban, small towns - residential, open space
Red Crossbill	RECR	4/15-7/1	Conifer and mixed forest
White-winged Crossbill	WWCR	4/15-7/1	Conifer and mixed forest
Pine Siskin	PISI	5/20 - 7/20	Upland coniferous forest
American Goldfinch	AMGO	6/10 - 8/20	Semi-open deciduous woods - edges. Suburban, small town - open space
Evening Grosbeak	EVGR	5/20 - 8/10	Upland coniferous forest
Old World Sparrows			
House Sparrow	HOSP	4/10 - 8/10	Urban, suburban, small towns, farmsteads